

# Andhra Pradesh State Council of Higher Education

#### HOME SCIENCE - MINOR w.e.f. AY 2023-24 onwards

# **COURSE STRUCTURE**

Semester	Course Code	Title of the Course	No. of Hours		Credi ts
			Т	Р	
	01	Essentials of Home Science Extension	3	-	3
II		Essentials of Home Science Extension Practical		2	1
III	02	Fundamentals of Food Science & Nutrition	3	1	3
		Fundamentals of Food Science & Nutrition Practical		2	1
IV	03	Nutrition during Life Span	3	-	3
		Nutrition during Life Span Practical		2	1
	04	Interior Design and Decoration	3	1	3
		Interior Design and Decoration Practical		2	1
	05	Marriage, Family and Child Welfare	3	-	3
		Marriage, Family and Child Welfare Practical		2	1
	06	Textile and Apparel Design	3	-	3
		Textile and Apparel Design Practical		2	1

The students will be able to:

#### A) Remember and explain in a systematic way

- Learn the meaning, scope and concept of Home Science Extension.
- Explain the importance of Extension Education in Home Science

#### **B)** Understand and Use

- Understand the role Extension worker in community
- Understand the Principles, steps in Teaching and Learning process

# C) Critically explains, judges

- Qualities of an Extension Worker
- Different Teaching Methods and Teaching Aids in Communication Process.

#### D) Working in out of prescribed areas under co-curricular activity

- Know the importance of Teaching Methods and Teaching Aids in CommunicationProcess.
- Know the barriers of communication and learn how to overcome them.

#### E) Practical skills

- Learn Practical skills in planning, preparation of Audio-Visual Aids
- Usage of bulletin board in extension education
- Use of different types of Teaching methods and Audio-Visual Aids for different targetgroups.

#### **UNIT I Extension Education -**

- Meaning, Concept, Scope and objectives
- Formal and Non formal Education
- Philosophy and principles of Extension Education
- Role and Qualities of an Extension worker

#### **Unit-II Teaching and Learning Process**

- Teaching Meaning, definition, steps in Teaching
- Learning Meaning, definition, Elements of Learning
- Learning Situation Definition, Elements of Learning Situation

- Principles of learning and their Implications for Teaching
- Motivation Principles of Motivation in Extension
- Classification of motives

# **Unit-III Teaching Methods/Techniques**

- Extension Teaching methods Definition, Functions and Classification of Teachingmethods According to use and form
- Individual methods Farm and home visits, Telephone calls, Personal letter, Resultdemonstrations.
- Group methods Method demonstration, Group meetings/Discussions, Conferences, Field trips etc.
- Mass Methods Print and electronic media, Internet, Social media and Exhibitions
- Factors to be considered in selection and combination of teaching methods

# **Unit-IV Audio - Visual Aids:**

- Audio Visual Aids Meaning and Classification
- Factors Influencing selection of Audio-Visual Aids
- Principles of Preparing in Planning, Presentation and evaluating in Audio-Visual Aids
- The cone of Experience

#### **Unit-V Communication**

- Communication Meaning, Definition and scope of Communication
- Key Elements in the process of Communication 1. Communicator
  Messages, 3.Channel 4. Treatment of Messages 5. Audience 6. Audience Response.
- Types of Communication Verbal, Non Verbal, Small group and Mass Communication.
- Barriers to communication.

# PRACTICALS

# Credits : 01

- 1. Visit to a community/ village to find out the socio- economic needs of the people
- 2. Preparation of Survey Schedule
- 3. Preparation and display of teaching aids Posters, charts, flash cards etc.
- 4. Display of bulletin board
- 5. Illustrated Lecture and Method Demonstration to any community on Home Science related Topics.

# REFERENCES

1. Adivi Reddy (1985). ExtensionEducation, Sreelakshmi press, Baptla,

- 2. Dahama.O.P .( 1981). Extension and Rural welfare, Ram Prasad and Sons Agra Bhopal.
- 3. Doshi, S.L. (2007). Rural Sociology. Delhi Rawat Publishers.
- 4. Dubey, V.K.. (2009). Extension Education & amp; Communication, 1<sup>st</sup> edition New AgeInternational Ltd
- 5. Indhubala (1980), Gruhavignasastravistarana, Telugu academy text book publications
- 6. Sanths Govind, G. Tamliselvi And J. Meenainbigai .(2011). Extension Education and RuralDevelopment .Agroblos (India) Chopasani Road Jodhpur- 342002 (Raj.)
- Shekar Serene & Santosh Ahlawat . (2013). Text book of Home Science Extension Education, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, Daya Publishing house.
- 8. Supe, S.V.(1983). An Introduction to Extension Education. Oxford& IBH publishing Co,New Delhi.

# **CO- CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES**

- 1. Adoption of a village based on the socio-economic background.
- 2. Visit to an adopted village and conduct
  - Baseline survey regarding demographic, population, Educational and felt needs of thevillagers.
  - Collection of data.
  - Pooling and Analyzing the data.
- 3. Preparation, use and evaluation of visual aids viz.,
  - Poster
  - Different types of charts.
  - Flash cards
  - Display of Bulletin Board.
- 4. Presentation of seminars in the class rooms.
- 5. Blackboard teaching for 15 minutes in the class room.
- 6. Promoting effective verbal and non-verbal communications among students.

At the end of the course the student will be able to demonstrate the following:

#### A) Remembers and explains in a systemic way

- Understanding the concepts of nutrition and food and its relation to health.
- Acquiring knowledge about macro and micro nutrients and their functions.
- Knowing the consequences of deficiency of taking nutrients.
- Understanding importance of non-nutrients in human nutrition

#### **B)** Understands and Uses

- Planning recipes by selecting appropriate foods based on the macro and micro nutrient composition.
- Selection of foods based on the nutrient composition for healthy and disease people.

#### C) Critically explains, judges and solves

- Planning and calculating nutritive values for the foods and recipes.
- Identification of signs and symptoms of different nutrient disorders.
- Practical knowledge on availability of seasonal and other foods by doing market survey.
- Listing out the common foods and their names in scientific and local languages.

#### D) Working in out of prescribed area under a co-curricular activity

• Selection of foods based on seasonal availability and planning recipes on the nutrient composition to healthy and diseased conditions.

#### E) Practical skills

- Market survey on different foods available and learning local and scientific names.
- Learn to identify different food samples and to know their nutrient composition.
- Planning of recipes according to nutrient components.

#### **UNIT-I** Macro Nutrients

• Macro Nutrients - Classification, functions, digestion, absorption, dietary sources, RDA,

Clinical manifestations of deficiency and excess and storage of the following in the body.

- > Carbohydrates
- ➢ Lipids
- > Proteins

# UNIT – II Micro nutrients- Vitamins & Minerals

- Vitamins Classification, functions, dietary sources, RDA, clinical manifestations of deficiency and excess of the following
  - $\succ$  Fat soluble vitamins A, D, E and K
  - Water soluble vitamins B Complex Vitamins Thiamine, Riboflavin, Niacin, Pyridoxine, Folic acid, Cyanocobalamin and Vitamin C.
- Minerals classification, functions ,dietary sources, RDA, clinical manifestations of deficiency and excess of the following
  - Macro minerals Calcium, Phosphorous, Magnesium, Sodium and Potassium
  - ➤ Micro minerals or Trace elements Iron, Iodine, Fluorine and Zinc

# **UNIT - III Plant Foods**

- Cereals and Millets–Structure, Composition and nutritive value, processing, selection, and use in cookery
- Pulses and Legumes– Composition and nutritive value, processing, selection, and use in cookery, Nuts and oil seeds– Nutritive value, use in cookery
- Vegetables and Fruits– Classification, Selection, Nutritional aspects, Pigments, Enzymatic and non-enzymatic browning.
- Spices and condiments Nutritive value, use in cookery

# **UNIT - IV Animal Foods**

- Milk and milk Products nutritive value, use in cookery
- Egg -structure, nutritive value, methods to assess quality of eggs, changes during storage and use in cookery
- Meat, Poultry, Fish Nutritive value, use in cooker

# **UNIT - V Food Processing**

- Food Preservation Methods, high temperature, low temperature, removal of moisture, irradiation and preservatives
- Food additives- Types and their role in food processing, Nutrient Enrichment-Germination, fermentation, fortification etc.
- Food Spoilage Microorganisms causing spoilage Factors responsible for spoilage and changes brought about in food by microorganisms.

PRACTICALS Credits -1

- 1. List out the common foods and to learn their names in Telugu, English, Hindi and Urdu.
- 2. Learn to identify the different food samples and to know their nutrient composition.
- 3. Standardization of weights and measures of various food items.
- 4. Cereals, pulse and vegetable preparations and calculation of nutritive values of recipe.
- 5. Milk, meat, egg preparations and calculation of nutritive values of recipes.
- 6. Drying of foods using different methods,
- 7. Fermentation process of foods.
- 8. Germination of cereals and legumes processing techniques.

# REFERENCES

- 1. Bamji MS, Krishnaswamy K, Brahmam, (2016) Textbook of Human Nutrition, 4th edition. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
- 2. Longvah, T., Ananthan, R., Bhaskarachary, K. and Venkaiah, K. (2017). Indian Food Composition Tables, Published by NIN
- Raheena Begum, (2013). Textbook of Food, Nutrition and Dietetics, 3rd edition, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd.
- RavinderChada and PulkitMathur, (2015). Nutrition A Life Cycle Approach, 1st edition, Orient Black Swan Private Limited
- 5. Shubhangini A. Joshi, (2002). Nutrition and Dietetics, 2nd edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd.
- 6. Srilakshmi, B., (2018). Nutrition Science, 6th edition, New Age International Publishers.
- 7. Swaminadhan S, (2005). Advanced Text book on foods & nutrition, Vol. I&II (2nd revised and enlarged) Bappco.
- 8. VijayaKhader, (2000). Food, nutrition & health, Kalyani Publishers.

# **CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES**

- 1. Student seminars on different nutrients.
- 2. Preparation of posters, charts, flashcards etc. related to different nutrients Functions, RDA dietary sources, nutrient content of foods and deficiency symptoms.
- 3. Collections of food samples rich in particular vitamins and minerals like calcium, iron etc.
- 4. Visit to food stores, vegetable and fruit markets to study locally available foods.
- 5. Study projects to collect the data from people. Eg. Foods avoided or given in specific conditions.
- 6. Celebration of Important Days (National and International)
  - ➤ World's Breast Feeding Week(August 1st -7th)
  - ➤ Nutrition Week September 1st 7th
  - ➤ Nutrition Month September month
  - ➤ Hand Washing Day October 15<sup>th</sup>

➤ World Food Day – October 16th

The students will be able to:

# A) Remembers and explain in a systematic way

- Understanding the nutritional problems and nutrition requirements of the community.
- Acquiring knowledge about RDA, food groups, steps in planning a diet.

# B) Understanding and Uses

- Planning of nutrition diets according to RDA for different age groups-Infancy to old age and physiological conditions -Pregnancy and lactation
- Different methods of assessing nutritional status –Anthropometry, biochemical, clinical examination and diet survey etc.,

# C) Critically explains, judges & Solves

- Preparation of nutritious diets for different age groups meeting the RDA.
- ABCD-techniques for nutritional status assessment.

# D) Working in out of prescribed areas

• Planning programs to combat nutritional problems in community.

# E) Practical skills

- Planning & Preparation of diets for different age groups
- Calculations of nutritive values of the diets and RDA for different age groups.
- Nutrition education techniques.
- Assessment of nutritional status using ABCD techniques.

# THEORY

# Unit-I Meal Planning – Nutrition during Adulthood,

- Principles of meal Planning, Balanced Diet. Dietary guidelines for Indians
- Nutrition for Adults Reference man and Reference women Nutritional requirements for adult man and woman of different physical activities (Sedentary, Moderate and Heavy work).

# **Unit-II Nutrition during Pregnancy and Lactation**

- Pregnancy Nutritional and Food requirements, Physiological changes and complications.
- Lactation Physiology, Nutritional and Food requirements

# **Unit-III Nutrition during Childhood**

- Infancy Nutritional requirements Breast feeding and its advantages; Artificial/bottle feeding; Weaning Practices, Supplementary foods.
- Early and Late childhood –Nutritional requirements RDA, Inculcating healthy eating habits among pre-schoolers –importance of packed lunch and snacks

# Unit-IV Nutrition during Adolescence and Old age

- Adolescence-Nutritional requirements –RDA, Food habits
  - > Nutritional problems and Eating Disorders- Anorexia and Bulimia.
- Geriatric Nutrition- Physiological changes in elderly
  - ➤ Factors affecting food intake
  - Nutrient needs and Requirements
  - Nutrition related problems and their diet management

# **Unit-V Nutritional Status Assessment**

- Assessment of the Nutritional Status of the Community Need and objectives
- Direct methods Anthropometry, Biochemical Analysis, Clinical Examination, Diet Surveys, Functional assessment and Biophysical or Radiological examination.
- Indirect methods Ecological factors and Vital Health Statistics

#### PRACTICALS Credits -1

- 1. Planning and preparation of a balanced diet for Adult man and women.
- 2. Planning and preparation of a balanced diet for Pregnant and Nursing mother.
- 3. Planning and preparation of a balanced diet for a Pre School Child.
- 4. Planning and preparation of a balanced diet for School child and an Adolescent
- 5. Planning and preparation of low cost Nutritious recipes
- 6. Use of Anthropometric measurements in assessing the Nutritional Status.

# REFERENCES

- 1. Bamji MS, Krishnaswamy K, BrahmamGNV (2016). "Textbook of Human Nutrition", 4th edition,Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
- 2. Dietary Guidelines for Indians A Manual (2011), published by NIN.
- 3. Food Composition Tables, (2017, published by NIN.
- 4. PrabhaBisht, Community Nutrition in India, Star Publications, Agra.

- 5. Raina U, Kashyap S, Narula V, Thomas S, Suvira, Vir S, Chopra S (2010). Basic Food Preparation: A Complete Manual, Fourth Edition. Orient Black Swan Ltd.
- 6. RavinderChada and PulkitMathur, (2015). Nutrition A Life Cycle Approach, 1st edition, Orient Black Swan.
- 7. Sara Abraham (2016). Nutrition through life cycle, 1st edition, New Age International Publishers.
- 8. Srilakahsmi, B. (2018). Food Science, 7th edition, New Age International (P) Ltd.
- 9. Srilakahsmi, B. (2018). Nutrition Science, 6th edition, New Age International (P) Ltd.
- 10. Srilakahsmi, B. (2019). Dietetics, 8th edition, New Age International (P) Ltd.
- 11. Suryatapa Das (2018). Textbook of Community Nutrition" 3rd edition, Academic Publishers.
- 12. Swaminadhan, M. (1985). Essentials of Food and Nutrition Volume I and II ", 2nd edition, The Bangalore Printing and Publishing Co. Ltd., Bangalore

# **CO- CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES**

- 1. Academic based: -
- Preparation of charts and posters for Nutrition education
- Essay writing competitions
- Group discussions on topics relevant to community nutrition
- Exhibition on low cost nutritious foods and balanced diet 2. Lab/Research based: -
- Visit to Anganwadi centre
- Visit to school lunch programs
- Visit to village and urban slum area for assessing the nutritional status of rural and urban slum population
  - 3. Value based: -
- Nutrition and Health awareness camp
- Poster and puppet show regarding nutrition education and importance of community participation
  - 4. Celebration of Important Days (National and International): -
- Breast feeding week-August 1to7th
- International Women's day-March 8<sup>th</sup>
- World Health day-April 7<sup>th</sup>
- International day of elderly-October 1st

#### IV Semester Course 04 - INTERIOR DESIGN AND DECORATION Credits -3

### Outcomes of the course

At the end of the course, the students will be able to learn

#### A) Remember and explain in a systematic way

- Explain design, types of design, elements, Principles of design and colour harmonies.
- Understands colour concept, lighting methods and arts to decorate the interiors basedon aesthetic performance.
- Acquire knowledge on selecting appropriate building materials, equipment and finishes with regard to safety and eco-friendly construction.

#### **B)** Understands and Uses

• Apply the elements and principles of design and colour harmonies in the arrangement of furniture, accessories in different rooms, flower arrangement and table setting

#### C) Critically explains, judges and solves

• Factors affecting the purchase of furniture; colour harmonies in different rooms

#### **D**) Working in out of prescribed areas under co-curricular activity

- Learn elements and principles of design by drawing, painting by collecting pictures from magazines
- Preparation of Chart, Posters and albums using principles of art and design
- Observation of Flower Arrangements at different places.

#### E) Practical skills

- Learn elements and principles of design by drawing, painting by collecting pictures frommagazines
- Learn to arrange furniture in different rooms by applying elements and principles of design
- Learn to arrange Flower Arrangements by applying elements and principles of design
- Learn to lay the table formal and informal parties.

#### THEORY

#### **Unit-I Interior Design & Decoration – Elements & Principles**

• Interior Decoration – Meaning, objectives of Interior decoration.

- Good taste Meaning, development of good taste
- Design Definition, Classification of design structural and decorative designs, Types of Decorative Design.
- Elements of design Line, Form, Texture, Colour, Value
- Principles of art Harmony, Proportion, Balance, Emphasis and Rhythm

# Unit- II Interior Design- Colour

- Colour its importance and effect; Prang's colour system Primary, Secondary, tertiary and quaternary colours, characteristics of colour- Hue, Value and Intensity
- Colour schemes, classification of colour schemes and their use in interior decoration;
- Factors affecting choice of colour schemes for different rooms and different areas in the house.

# **Unit-III Interior Decoration- Flower Arrangement**

- Flower Arrangement -Elements and principles of art in flower arrangement.
- Types of flower arrangement Line, mass, line & mass, miniature etc.
- Styles of flower arrangement Traditional, oriental (Japanese) and modern.
- Materials and equipment used in flower arrangement.
- Points to be considered while selecting, storing and making of flower arrangements.

# **Unit-IV Interior Decoration - Furniture & Furnishings**

- Furniture Arrangement Selection of furniture and considerations in arranging the furniture, Furniture arrangement in different rooms.
- Furnishings Classification, Factors in Selection.
- Lighting Natural and Artificial Fittings Types and their use in Interior Decoration

# **Unit-V Interior Decoration -Accessories**

- Accessories Functions, classification, selection and care of accessories
- Window Treatments Types of windows and window treatments; Factors to be considered in the selection of curtains and draperies
- Table setting General rules for setting and laying the table; Types Formal and Informal table setting

# PRACTICAL

Credits -1

1. Interior Design – A) Elements of Design, B) Types of Design – Natural,

Decorative, Types of Decorative Design - Naturalistic, Stylized, Geometric and Abstract – Drawing/ Sketching

- 2. Application of Principles of art in different rooms- a) Harmony b) Balance c) Rhythm d) Emphasis and e) Proportion Drawing/ painting/sketching/clippings from magazines.
- 3. Colour Value chart, Prang's colour chart and six standard colours, Application of colour harmonies.
- 4. Different types of flowers arrangement.
- 5. Furniture arrangement in different rooms Sketching/ Drawing Room plans and pasting.
- 6. Table setting Formal and informal table setting.
- 7. Window treatments Types

# REFERENCES

- 1. Bela Bhargava (2016). Family resource Management & Interior Decoration, 1<sup>st</sup> edition reprint, University Book House Pvt Ltd. Jaipur.
- Parimalam, Andal, & Premlatha (2015). A Textbook of Interior Decoration, 1<sup>st</sup>editionreprint, Satish Serial Publishing Home.
- 3. Premavathy Seetharaman & ParveenPannu (2014). Interior Design and Decoration, CBS Publishers.
- 4. Premlata Mullick (2016). Textbook of Home Science, 4th edition , Kalyani Publishers
- Stella Soundara raj (2009). A Text book of Household Arts, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, Orient Black SwanLtd.
- SubasiniMohapatra (2010). Home Management and Household Economics, 1<sup>st</sup> editionKalyani Publishers.
- Sushma Gupta, Neeru Garg & Renu Saini (2018). Text book of Family Resource Management, Hygiene and Physiology, 11<sup>th</sup> edition, Kalyani Publishers.
- 8. Verghese, M.A. & Oagle, M.N. (2005). Home Management, New Age International Publishers.

# **CO- CURRICULAR ACTIVITES**

- 1. Drawing, colouring, and painting using principles of art, Interior designing & Decoration
- 2. Modelling- clay, chart, cardboard etc.
- 3. Quiz, Seminars, debates and Group discussion
- 4. Chart and Poster Presentations
- 5. Organizing exhibitions
- 6. Flower Arrangements

- 7. Table Settings
- 8. Furniture arrangement
- 9. Album making

#### **V** Semester

# Course 05 -MARRIAGE, FAMILY AND CHILD WELFARE

Credits -3

### Outcomes of the course

The students will be able to:

#### A) Remember and explain in a systematic way

- Factors essential for harmonious and wholesome family living.
- Knowledge on pubertal changes, adolescence and appreciate value of marriage in Indian families
- Meaning of Pre-marital counselling and Post -marital counselling

# B) Understand and Use

- Understand the need for planning and preparation of parenthood.
- Understand the importance of adjustments to strengthen marital and family relationships

# C) Critically explains, judges

- Adjustment in marriage.
- D) Working in out of prescribed areas under co-curricular activity
  - Visiting counselling centres and understanding coping up strategies of problems
- E) Practical skills
  - Visitng different governemental and nongovernmental organizations working for the welfare of children.

# THEORY

#### **Unit I- Marriage**

- Marriage Definition and Functions, needs and goals. Criteria for successful marriage.
- Values and goals of marriage Indian context. Different Marriage practices- Advantages and disadvantages.

• Preparation for Marriage – Factors to be considered in the choice of marriage partner. Modes of mate selection, Self-choice marriage and arranged marriage – Advantages and disadvantages.

# Unit II Marital Adjustments and Family

- Adjustments in marriage In laws, sex adjustment to mate, adjustment to parenthood, and financial adjustments.
- Family– Meaning, Definition, functions of family, sociological significance of family.
- Types of Family–Definitions of Joint, Extended, Nuclear Families, Alternate family styles-Modern trends in family –Advantages and disadvantages.
- Changing Indian family structure –Changing family functions.

# **Unit III Parenting**

- Parenting -definition-Transition to Parenthood Factors that influence Planned Parenthood.
- Parenting Styles –Authoritarian, Authoritative and Permissive styles, Influence of child rearing practices on child's Behaviour.
- Role of father in child rearing

# Unit IV Child and Family Welfare

- Child Welfare Programmes- Concept of Child welfare, principles. Programmes and services for children, crèches, day care centres.
- Children in difficult situations Child Abuse, Street Children, Child Labour National and International Child Welfare Programmes Government and Non-Governmental Programmes Adoption Foster care Institutional Care –SOS.
- Family Welfare Objectives of family Welfare ; Family Welfare Programmes and agencies -Government and Non-Government organizations-

# Unit V Legislation relating to Marriage, Family and Divorce

- Legislation related to Marriage: Hindu Marriage Act, Special marriage Act, Dowry Prohibition Act.
- Legislation related to Family: Need for family Counselling centres and family court
- Marital disharmony-Divorce -Reasons for Divorce-Stages of divorce process, Laws related to divorce

# PRACTICAL

# Credits -1

- 1. Case study of Married couple-Marital adjustment
- 2. Case study of marital disharmony
- 3. Visit to family counselling centres
- 4. Visit to Day care centres

- 5. Visit to Orphanage/ NGO s for Child welfare
- 6. Visit to SOS village

### REFERENCES

- 1. Paul Choudary, D. (1995). Child welfare and development, Atmaram and Co. New Delhi.
- 2. Alfred D. Souja. (1973). Children *in India*, *critical issues in human development*, Indian Social Science Research Institute, Delhi.
- 3. Kumar, R.(2002). *Child Development in India*, Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi, Reprint.
- 4. ParbatiSahu.(2009). Marriage and Family Relationships, 1st edition, Kalyani publishers
- 5. Rajammal P Devadasand and Jaya, N. (1984). A Text Book on Child Development, MacMillan India ltd.

# **CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES**

- 1. Analysing the reasons for suicides among adolescents reported in mass media
- 2. Identification of Mate selection criteria depicted in Mass media
- 3. Visiting counselling centres and understanding coping up strategies of problems
- 4. Familiarise with problems of elderly through case studies and institutional visits.

The students will be able to:

#### A) Remember and explain in a systematic way

About the Principles of design, elements, classification and its importance in textile design.

#### B) Understand and Use

Different types of fibers and fabrics.

#### C) Critically explains, judge

Analyse the structure of loom and classification of weaves.

The estimation of designs suitable for dyeing and printing, dye paste requirement, and also estimation of

suitability of material.

# D) Working in out of prescribed areas under co-curricular activity

Identify the types of weaves (Basic weaves and decorative weaves).

#### E) Practical skills

Stitching of children, women garments and practicing of surface Ornamentation of the fabric

# THEORY

UNIT - I: Introduction to Textile design,

classification of methods by which design is obtained in fabrics

- UNIT II: Structural Design in fabrics-
  - (a) Weaving: Basic weaves, Decorative weaves
  - (b) Knitting, braiding, felting, bonding, crochet and tatting.
- UNIT III: Surface design on fabrics. Preparation of fabric for dyeing and printing

a) Dyeing: i) classification of dyes. ii) mode of action and application for various fibers and fabrics.

- b) Printing: Block, Roller, Screen, Stencil, Tie and Dye and Batik.
- c) Finishes: Scouring, Bleaching, singeing, weighing, tentering, mercerising, starching, calendaring, embossing, moireing, napping, crepe effect.
- UNIT IV: Costumes and Jewellery of men and women of India.

a) Northern states: Kashmir, Punjab

b) Southern states: Tamil Nadu, Kerala, Karnataka and Andhra Pradesh

c) East: Assam, West Bengal d) West: Maharastra

**UNIT V:** Traditional Textiles- Dacca Muslin, Banarasi brocade, Chanderi, Bandhini, Patola, Pochampalli, Kalamkari.

# PRACTICAL

# Credits -1

- 1.Preparation of material for stitching. 2. Recording of body measurements.
  a. Construction of A-line frock.
  b. Construction of Salwar and kameez
  c. Construction of House-coat. (optional)
  d. Construction of Sari blouse- Demonstration( optional)
  e. Construction and identification of various weaves
  f. Different methods of printing (Preparation of fabric samples)
  i). Block
  ii) Stencil
  iii) Spray
  iv) Vegetable
  v). Fabric painting
  - vi) Tie and dye

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Jwekar.M.D&Jwekar.V.B, (1962), "Easy Knitting Instruction", Ball Co, Bombay.

2. Mathew.M, (1979), "Practical clothing construction", Reliance Printers, Madras.

3. Greiser.H.E&Stroom.M.M, (1962), "Guide to modern clothing", Mc Grew Hill,

New York. 4. Daniel.H, (1974), "Printing", Hawlin Publishers Ltd, London.

Co-curricular Activities: a). Mandatory: (Training of students by teacher on field related

skills: 15 hrs)

For Teacher: Training of students by teacher in laboratory and field for a total of 15 hours on visit to dyeing, printing and embroidery units etc. to demonstrate the process.

For Student:

- 1. Visiting nearby hand embroidery units and observing different traditional embroidery techniques.
- 2. Visiting nearby textile emporiums and observing the fabrics of different states.
- 3. Preparing/Making of Hand and Traditional embroidery samples.

- 4. Preparing/Making of Dyed, printed and painted textile samples.
- 5. Max marks for Field Work Report: 05.

Suggested Format for Field work: Title page, student details, content page, introduction, work done,

findings, conclusions and acknowledgements.

# **Suggested Co-Curricular Activities**

- 1. Training of students in Dyeing, Painting and Printing various fabrics.
- 2. Assignments, Seminars, Group discussions, Quiz, Debates etc. (on related topics).
- 3. Drawing sketches, Paintings using various colour harmonies.
- 4. Video show and films on Interior design works and decoration of Interiors.
- 5. Preparation of resource files by collecting the history, process, application and typical designs of different states.

6. Invited lectures and presentations on related topics by Textiles experts